

## ANATOMY OF A MOUNTAIN TRAGEDY

# THE DON GAUDINEER STORY 

Collected, Researched \& Written

## By

MELISSA IRELAND

## 2007

# THE CLARKSBURG EXPONENT <br> Clarksburg, West Virginia, April 29, 1936 

## U. S. FORESTER, THREE KIDDIES DIE IN BLAZE

Donald Gaudineer, Chief Ranger at Parsons Office, Tries Futilely to Save Children

## FIREMEN OVERCOME FIGHTING FLAMES

Mrs. Gaudineer, Saved by Husband, is in Critical Condition; Told of Family's Fate
(Special to The Exponent)
PARSONS, April 28 - Big Donald Gaudineer, a U. S. forest ranger, gave his life today trying to save his three children from flames which swept their home.

He died with the children, Doris, 6, Helen, 8, and Barbara Jo, a four-months old baby.

Gaudineer, who towered six feet, seven inches and weighed some 200 pounds, collapsed in a bedroom filled with smoke and fumes after aiding his wife to a window from which she leaped to safety.

## Fumes Responsible

Firemen said they believed the fumes were from chemicals with which Gaudineer might have experimented. Two of the fire fighters, Ralph Horne, 35, and Roy Vanscoy, 26, were overcome.

The ranger, a veteran of fire-fighting in the forests, groped through smoke and fire to reach his children and apparently was unable to find them.

Mrs. Gaudineer, injured in her jump to safety and severely burned, is in critical condition here at the clinic of Dr. Samuel Weisman. She was told late today that her husband and three daughters are dead.
"I knew they couldn't get out," she said calmly.
The fires, thought to have been started at 12:50 a.m. by defective wiring, was discovered by Rueben Bennett, a neighbor. Bennett's son, Darrell Bennett, a member of the fire department, sounded the alarm.

Webb Myers, a neighbor, who arrived at the Gaudineer house before the firemen got there, made an unsuccessful attempt to reach the second floor.

The bodies of Doris and Helen were found on the floor under their beds, where they apparently had crawled to escape the smoke, while the body of Barbara lay in bed.

Gaudineer was considered one of the best fire fighters in the east. He stood six feet, seven inches tall and weighed nearly 200 pounds. He was born in New York, a son of Mr. And Mrs. E. F. Gaudineer. He was a graduate of the New York Ranger School and entered the forest service in 1922 at the White Mountain National Forest in New Hampshire. In 1924, he was transferred to the Monongahela National Forest and was stationed at Thornwood. He came here in the spring of 1934 as ranger in charge of Cheat district, succeeding Donald Beek, who was transferred.

He is survived by his widow, the former Mary Irwin, of Thornwood, his parents in New York, and his sister, Mrs. Helen Gerts, of New York.

## ELKINS INTERMOUNTAIN Elkins, West Virginia, Wednesday, April 29, 1936

## REPORTS STATE MRS. GAUDINEER RESTS "EASIER"

 Funeral for Ranger and Daughters at M. E. Church HereTheory That Fire Started in Light Switch is Strengthened

Joint funeral services for Donald R. Gaudineer, 35, U. S. district forest ranger, and his three daughters, who perished in a fire at their home in Parsons on Tuesday moming. will be held in the First Methodist Episcopal church in Elkins on Thursday aftemoon at 2 o'clock. The Rev. H. Hughes Wagner, pastor of the church will officiate.

Bodies of the four victims are now at the Minear undertaking establishment in Parsons being prepared for burial and they will be removed to the church here about noon tomorrow.

Mr. And Mrs. K. F. Gaudineer, parents of the ranger, arrived today from New York and after visiting Mrs. Gaudineer in Parsons, came to Elkins to complete arrangements for the burial. Members of the staff of the Monongahela National forest will serve as pall bearers for the man they learned to love and respect as a leader and coworker.

## Suffers Burns, Back Injury

Mrs. Gaudineer, only survivor of the blaze that trapped the sleeping family, was reported today to be "resting easier" at the office of Dr. Weisman in Parsons. She suffered minor burns and a back injury when she jumped from a second-story window while her husband turned back in a futile effort to rescue their children.

Helen, 8, and Doris, 6, had crawled under the bed to escape the smoke and flames and were found there. Gaudineer had returned to the crib where the youngest child, Barbara Jo, four months old, was sleeping and he was found on the floor there.

Investigation of the house strengthened the theory that wiring in a light switch had caused the fire but it was reported that chemicals Gaudineer had been experimenting with in forest fire fighting increased the density of the smoke and hastened the suffocation.

## Startling Tragedy

The tragedy, most startling, in this vicinity for many years, cast a pall of gloom over the entire forest area and adjoining towns where the ranger, known and remembered for his great stature and poviality and respected for his work on the forest, had thousands of friends. Every flag at every outpost and CCC camps on the forest were at half mast yesterday as news of his death arrived.

Parsons,-Big Dopald Gaudinier, a U. S. forest ranger, gare his life Tuesday. A pril 28, 1938, trying to save hils three childrea from flimes which swept their home.

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# THE POCAHONTAS TIMES Marlinton, West Virginia, April 30, 1936 

## BURNED TO DEATH

PARSONS, - Big Donald Gaudineer, a U. S. forest ranger, gave his life Tuesday, April 29,1936 , trying to save his three children from flames which swept their home.

He died with the children, Doris, twelve, Helen, eight, and Barbara Jo, a four months old baby.

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Firemen said they believed the fumes were from chemicals with which Gaudineer might have experimented. Two of the first fighters, Ralph Horne, 35, and Roy Vanscoy, 26 , were overcome.

The ranger, a veteran of fire fighting in the forests, groped through smoke and fire to reach his children and apparently was unable to find them.

The fire fighters found the bodies of the two elder children beneath a bed, where they crawled trying to escape the smoke. The baby lay in its crib. Gaudineer was on the floor nearby. Firemen used an inhalator a half hour in an attempt to resuscitate him.

Mrs. Gaudineer, suffering from shock and severely burned about the back and arms, was unable to tell what occurred. Neighbors sounded the alarm after secing smoke pouring from the windows. The flames burned only the interior of the home; but firemen estimated the damages at $\$ 12,000$. It is situated in East Parsons residential district.

Gaudineer is a native of New York eity, entered the forestry service in 1922. His parents and a sister reside in New York. His age was about thirty six years.

The above is dispatch to daily papers heralding the catastrophe which wiped out the lives of a friend of mine and his three promising children. Mr. Gaudineer was for a long time a citizen of Pocahontas county; marrying here, a Miss Ervine: and establishing a home at Durbin. Here he lived while he served as district ranger of the Greenbrier District of the Monogahela National Forest for ten or more years, until called to Parsons two years ago to be head man of the Cheat District, upon the great enlargement of the National Forest. He held the esteem and admiration of a wide circle of friends and acquaintances.

Mr. Gaudineer was a member of a prominent and wealthy family of New York City, engaged in the banking business. It was intended the son should continue the business of his father, but somehow or other the boy got a whisp of the forest: he forsook his stool in the counting house and came out in the open, to assist in rebuilding America.

A man of fine intellect, good sense, high technical training, and practical experience, his ability was quickly recognized. His advancement in the service was to be sure and rapid, but when such advancement meant forsaking his beloved forest of trees and retirement to a captain's desk in an office, he stayed by his trees. He said he had voluntecred for a service in the open; if he had desired other work, the family profession of banking gave that with higher pay.

## UÜRBIN NEWS

Paul Turman of Charleston W. Va. spient Saturday night in Durbin, on bls way to Pendleton county in regard to road work. It will be fermembered that Mr. Turman was the first con wepter on the road from Girclesville po. Durbin
A great' many people from Durbin and thie neighborlng communitles ;atteinded the funeral of D R. Gaudineer and children who were former residents of Durbin: Mrs Gaudineer's brothor, Robert Ervine of Oklahoma City, received the news of the tragedy over the Radio theoadeast and arrived in Parsons, W. Va. in 3 is hours a discance of about 1400 miles, in cludiag 4 hours in which he rested.

Virginis and Rives ditier visited thefr ziater, Mrs CE Hortig of Elkins dupbers the week end and returned wioh Mrs Hertig to thetr home on Sunidy.

Wat find Mrs M A Keller, of Durbin wero yhopping In Clkitus last week.

Dr. J G Chestine, a missionary in Mexico for 30 years, is spending the suoumer with his daughter, Mrs G D Naylor.

Razel Hull who is teachlag school at Lobelia, and Whitman, a student of Glennvilie fite Teaohera College apent the week end with their parents Mrand Mrs C F Hell, of Durbib,

Gitenn Goodsell and Cliford Kincaid whio hive positions in Belle. spent a few-daye last week with-ther parents

Bobert Williams was a business visttor in EIkins: last;'week.

Quite a number of citizens of DarBlr, heve gone to Lewisburg to sign up oo they might work for the coth truelers op Clieat Mountaln.

Dr. Yoz, OCC Camp Pliysiclan, and Mra, yox, left the Wilmotit Hotel and are looated in kitins.
if It Snedegar, Don Wit and some friends are spending a faw days of Ashleg at the Snedegar Lodge on Nordi'Fork of Deer Crueks,

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## POCAHONTAS TIMES

Entered at the Postoffice at Marlinton, W. Va., as second class matter.
CALVIN W. PRICE, EDITOR
THURSDAY, JULY 8, 1937
"If you would his monument behold, look around."
Some flippant person may have asked if the above is not an appropriate epitaph for the tombstone of a physician buried in a community cemetery among the graves of former patients.

However, I am told it is a liberal translation of inscription in Latin which marks the tomb of Sir Christopher Wren at St. Paul's Cathedral. Dr. Wren was a renowned English architect of all time. He designed the great cathedral of St. Paul to replace the edifice destroyed in the great fire of London in 1666.

This day I have in mind monuments, for come Monday, July 5, 1 am asked to attend the dedication of the Gardinier Fire Tower on a height of land in Shavers Cheat Mountain in the Monongahela National Forest. Most appropriately this great watchtower to stand guard upon forests now being restored to beauty and usefulness for the good of mankind and the creatures over which he holds dominion will bear the honored name of the late Donald Gardinier. He was a veteran ranger of the United States Forest Service, and a pioneer in building the Monongahela National Forest, and his works do follow him.

I can easily imagine I hear a snort of disdain by this old timer over the fuss and feathers of this the day of his remembrance; and note his modest surprise and withal his pleasure and his appreciation, as we, his friends, do honor to ourselves in gathering with simple ceremony a landmark which, will perpetuate his name in the forest which he loved.

Had I been asked, I would have suggested that on the name plate on this tower be written, "If you would this monument behold, look around." Maybe it is not too late to have this finishing touch added. For as the years come and go each succeeding growing season will do its part to the vista from Point Gardinier in perfecting the picture held in the mind's eye of the tall ranger, as he planned and labored to build back what man himself had destroyed. He planted the seedling of the whispering pine, the majestic maple and the sturdy oak to heal gapping wounds of fire scalds; he put trees to growing where the weed, the poison vine and running brier cumbered the ground. He watched and worked to stay fire's destructive agency, to keep the wild woods a thing of use and beauty and a joy forever.

A high place on the busy street, through thousands walk together, there is but a puny measure by the side of the eery heights of this watchmans tower, set on a lonesome promontory, the silvan wonders of the Endless Mountains to unfold.

When it comes to monuments there have been and always will be those who question the propriety of erecting a pile of enduring stone to extend a memory which shall live no longer in monument than the bell rings and the widow weeps.

It has also been said those only deserve a monument who do not need one. Among such are the pioneers of conservation in this generation who have raised themselves memorials in the forests they have striven to restore. As to the work of these foresters, let me borrow words from the orator on Bunkers Hill: "Our poor work may perish, but thine shall endure! This monument may moulder away, but thy memory shall not fail!" Wheresoever among men a heart shall be found that beats to the transports of a desert land restored, its aspirations shall be to claim kindred with thy spirit.

Donald Gardinier was born to good estate. He came from a family of bankers in a great city. The honorable calling of his fathers had little appeal to him. He was a man of the out of door, and he felt deeply his responsibility in restoring to America her well nigh lost heritage of woods and waters. He prepared himself for the work of a forestor in the best schools of his time. With this scientific equipment he hied himself to the mountains of West Virginia, to take position as District Ranger in the then minute Monongahela National Forest. Through socalled promotion was fast in the rapidly growing forestry service for men of Mr. Gardinier's attainments, natural ability and experience, he refused all offers for advancement into executive positions which would take him out of the woods. He had forsaken a career as an executive in the family banking house, with attendant wealth and power, to find in the forest room according to his strength. He chose the intensive work of cultivating a given boundary of forest area, with the growing things in touch under his own hand rather than the extensive work of the service away from the soil itself. Many a pup did he train for service in the more extended field. Such men never presumed to hand down orders to him; they were ever grateful to share the benefit of his ripe experience and good judgment.

A year ago fire destroyed Mr. Gardinier's home in the night time. He willingly gave his life in attempting to bring his loved ones to safety.

Such are the short and simple annals of a man among men who lived among us, thoroughly satisfied with the work he was called to do.

I know that is a good place to stop, but I do want to say we have room for monuments for men and movements which have reared their own monuments. We have Scripture for it. On the way to the Promised Land, as the Children of Israel passed dry, shod though the Jordan to the Plains of Jericho, the orders were to take twelve stones for the bed of the stream and make them a land mark. When in years to come the children would ask what mean these stones, speak to them of Abraham, Isaac and Jacob; of Joseph and the descent into Egypt; of Moses and the Passover; of the parting of the waters at the Red Sea and the journeying through the Wilderness, led by the pillar of cloud by day and the pillar fire by night; of the manna six mornings a week and of water from the rock in a dry place; of the firery serpents and the brazen snake lifted up in the camp of Joshua, Caleb and all the rest of the absorbingly interesting history of the Chosen People.

So in the years to come when people ask the meaning of the plate on the watchman's fire tower, on Point Gardineer, on Shavers Cheat, in the Monongahela National Forest, tell them of the Endless Mountains clothed in a vesture of forest seldom to be seen and never excelled; of the rape of this forest through the short sighted greed of men: of a desert waste place through the agency of fire uncontrolled; of the resulting floods to ravage the lowland habitations of men; of drouths and dust storms; of the final awakening of an intelligent public sentiment for forestry Conservation through the
preaching of seers who for years spoke as unto deaf ears; of the slow beating back by nature, with the assistance of the foresters, on an ever widening front; of the men who gave themselves unto the work.
"Monuments themselves memorials need," and the land mark on Point Gardinier has the good memorial indeed; for if you would his monument behold, look around the reestablished forest.
P. S. To reach the tower take U. S. Route 250 by Staunton \& Parkersburg Pike go to top of Cheat Mountain at the Pocahontas-Randolph County line, five miles from Durbin, then follow U. S Forest Service road two and a quarter miles to Point Gardinier, where the tower is located.

# AM <br> HOME 

PRICE THREE CENTS

## 3 TOTS

 Long Illness GAUDINEER SAVES WIFE BUT DIES IN EFFORT TO RESCUE THREE CHILDRENMrs. Gaudineer Escapes Death by Leaping From Second-Story Window; Suffers

Injuries to Foot and Back

By WILLIAM HAMBY

Parsons, April 28.-After helping his wife to safety, Donald Gaudineer, 35, United States forest ranger, perished in his blaxing home early today while futilely attempting to rescue his three small children.

Firemen, reconstrueting the tragedy, said Gaudineer opened $a$ window after discovering the blaze, helped his wife to Jump out, and then collapsed as he groped through the smoky interior searching for the youngsters.

Gaudineer and his daughter died from suffocation, not burns, firemen snid. The flames were extinguished by neighbors and firemen who were on the scene in a few minutes.

When firemen found Gaudinecr, they used an inhalator on him for a half an hour after physicians said they believed him deal.

Mr. Gsudineer muffered injuries to her foot and back and In Beine treated today at Dr, Samuel Weisman's clinic here.

The children who died when fames spread through the honme are Heden, 8, Doris Ann, 6, and Barbara, fouf months.

Bodies of the four were recovered by Parnons volunteer firmers, who fought heroirally and futilely to ntem the fire atif resum Gasulineer and the children before they were trap$1+$
mat the Weisman clinic. They were \#\# from the effects of the ofumes.
vil The fire, believed to have started about 12:50 o'clock from rs,a defective wiring, was discovered about five minutes later syy Reuben Bennett, a neighbor. Bennett's son, Darrell Benoett, a member of the fire departI ment, sped to the firehouse and nulounded the alarm.
no Webb Myers, a neighbor, who poran to the Gaudineer home before idf) firemen arrived, tried unsuccessidjolly to reach the second floor of he house.
K.15 He was beaten back by billows liu f smoke and the intense heat lif ifter reaching the head of the ${ }_{4}{ }_{43}$ tas tairs.
47) Firemen said they believe the 10 hree children were asleep when base fire started and that Gaudi-- 8 eer attempted to rescue them. Iis body was found in a room Jjith one of the children. The Inther two daughters were in seprate rooms.
Gaudineer put up a window when $e$ discovered the fire and helped Irs. Gaudineer get out, then turna d back into the house to search ) $\mathrm{S}^{3 r}$ the children.

The bodies of Doris and Helen
-ere found on the floor under their eds. where they apparently $\int$ Tawled trying to escape the cmoke. The body of the other child. arbara Joe, lay in bed.
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Gaudineer, veteran fire fighter, well-known figure for his big
' $x$-foot, seven-inch frame, reached ae bedroom before he fell.

Firemen expressed the belief the - \#ur were overcome by fumes from pemicals, with which Gaudineer

# (Continued on page two) <br> If <br> irant Republicans To Hold Sessions 

## T.J.ASHCRAFT PASSES AWAY

Fairmont, Amil 28. - (AP) Thomas J. Asheraft, 40, secretarytreasurer of the bituminous coal producers board for northern Weat Virginia under the Guffey coal code, died in a Washington hospital carly today, an announcement from the headquarters of the board here said.

Asheraft was taken seriously ill about three months aro and was removed to the Veterans hospital for treatment. He failed to raily from a serious kidney infection complicated by a heart ailment.

Asheraft was born and reared near Burton. Wetzel county. He began working around the mines when young and was employed by the Consolidation Coal Company, the Paisley interests of Cleveland at the Murray mine, and for several years was assistant general superintendent of the mines owned by the Koppers Coal Company in this field.

When the NRA coal code was started, Asheraft was employed as accountant in the subdivision offices here. He was elected see-retary-treasurer of the producers board under the Guffey bill last October. He also was assistant secretary-treasurer of the Northern West Virginia Subdivisional Coal Association, an organization of operators.

Asheraft was president of the Marion County Young Democratic


## 500 SEE GNODNEEA TOWER DEOCCITED

Elkins, July 6. - (Special) Rain yesterday did not dampen the tribute to a father who lost his life more than a year ago in an effort to rescue his small children from fire which destroyed his Parsons home.

Some 500 persons braved the showers to attend ceremonies which dedicated the Gaudineer fire tower on Cheat mountain between this city and Durbin. The tower is in honor of the late D. R. Gaudineer, forest service employe who lost his life in the rescue attempt on April 28, 1936. The tower is located two miles from Route 250 and because of the rain, the ceremonies were held along the nearby highway.

The principal address was made by Calvin W. Price, Marlinton.

# IMPRESSIVE CEREMONIS MARK DEDICATION GALDINEER TOWER 

FIRE TOWER DEDICATED TO MEMORY OF FOREST RAX. GER GALDIXEER<br>\section*{MEMBERS OF FAMILY PARTICIPATE - CALVIN PRICE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER}

Impressive ceremonies marked the dedication of Gaudineer Tower Monday afternoon, when-more than three hundred friends of the late D. R. Gaudineer, veteran Ranger on the Monongahela National Forest met on Shavers Mountain to pay tribute to his memory

Services which conld not be held at the tower site because of threatening showers and the slippery condition of the road were held at the Randolph-Pocahontas county line, five miles from Durbin.

Arthur A. Wood, Forest Supervisor. Donald W. Beck, regional in spector, and Dr. W. C. Percival, head of the West Virginia school of Forestry, gave brief talks. Supervisor Wood introduced Calvin W. Price of Marlinton who gave the principal address.

## Price Is Speaker

Mr. Price who was a personal friend of Mr. Gaudimeer's for tell yeask, gave a short biogranhy tracIng his life from hoyhood in New York Cly, training in forestry and eareer on Monongahela, National Forert.
"All who new 'Don' Gaudineer Pored and respected him", said Mr. Price.
"He was a man of the ont of Loors, who preferred to keep his
feet close to the sod, who felt responsibility to the Forest Service and the great National Forest, to which he gave the best years of his Hfe."

The speaker went on to point out the policy of the Forest Service, which is the "greatest good to the greatest number of neople in the long rim." adding that Gandineer exemplified this policy in his dea!ings with fellow workers and the public.

## Dedication Ceremonies

Following Mr. Price's address. three automobiles, equipped with chains, carrying a few close friends and relatives, made the two mile trip over a. dirt road to the Geadineer Tower where the final dedication ceremony took place.

Mrs. Mary Gaudheer, widow of D. R. Gaudineer, broke a bottle of water gathered from the headwaters of the Ohio, James and Potonate rivers, on the steel giriler of the tower, as the climax to this note worthy event.
Attending yesterday's dedication were Mr. and Mrs. H. Frank Gandineer of New York City, parents of D. R. Gaudineer: Mr. and Mrs. H. Gerdts of New York, a sister and brother-in-law. Two boyhood friends of Gaudineer were also present, Richard Raymond, of Chicago. I11. and John Kemp, of Peekskill. N. Y.. as well as numerous friend from both Virginia and West Virginia.

Millard Martin returned last night from Cumberland, Md., where he spent the weekend with relatires.

